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Total Number of Pages : 01

M.Tech  
P1PNBC04

**1<sup>st</sup> Semester Regular/Back Examination 2019-20**  
**INTRODUCTION TO NANOTECHNOLOGY**

**BRANCH : POLYMER NANOTECH.**

**Max Marks : 100**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Q.CODE : HRB738**

**Answer Question No.1 (Part-1) which is compulsory, any EIGHT from Part-II and any TWO from Part-III.**

**The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.**

**Part-I**

**Q1 Only Short Answer Type Questions (Answer All-10) (2 x 10)**

- a) Define Zeroth law of thermodynamics with physical significance?
- b) State the importance of reciprocal lattice.
- c) If the lattice parameter of a BCC crystal is  $4A^{\circ}$ , Find the radius of the particle.
- d) How peptide bond occurs on polymers and explain it?
- e) Differentiate copolymer and block-copolymer.
- f) Write short notes on supramolecular switches?
- g) List out the carbon materials?
- h) Distinguish between molecules, nanoparticles and bulk according to the number of atoms in the clusters.
- i) What does "magic-sized nanocluster" mean? Mention some doubly magic isotopes.
- j) Derive the Joule-Thomson coefficient.

**Part-II**

**Q2 Only Focused-Short Answer Type Questions- (Answer Any Eight out of Twelve) (6 x 8)**

- a) Describe in detail about the types of semiconductors with suitable example.
- b) What is Bravais lattice and explain its classification.
- c) Discuss about the recent advancement in nanotechnology.
- d) Derive two T-ds equation
- e) Derive clausiusclapeyron equation
- f) What is a reversed Carnot heat engine? Explain it.
- g) Classification of any two supramolecular structures? How it related to nanotechnology?
- h) Differentiate MEMS and NEMS technology with applications, advantages and disadvantages.
- i) Write short notes on luminescence and its classifications?
- j) Explain briefly about photonic crystals.
- k) Explain zeolites and the formation of lattice like structures of nanoparticles with the incorporation of zeolites.
- l) Discuss briefly about carbon nanotubes and its applications.

**Part-III**

**Only Long Answer Type Questions (Answer Any Two out of Four)**

- Q3** a) What is band theory of solid? Explain in detail about the types of bandgap. (8)  
b) Write a note on the Fermi surface. (8)
- Q4** What is Maxwell's thermodynamic relation? Derive Maxwell's thermodynamic relations. (16)
- Q5** a) Briefly discuss about biological nanomaterials with neat diagram. (8)  
b) Discuss and explain about MEMS technology. (8)
- Q6** What are metal nanoclusters? Explain different synthesis methods with neat diagram. (16)