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Total Number of Pages : 01

M.Sc.I  
FCYC702

7<sup>th</sup> Semester Regular / Back Examination 2019-20

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY-V

BRANCH : M.Sc.I(AC)

Time : 3 Hours

Max Marks : 70

Q.CODE : HRB179

Answer Question No.1 which is compulsory and any FIVE from the rest.

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

- Q1 Answer the following questions : (2 x 10)**
- Define thermodynamic excess functions?
  - Maximum how many phases exist in equilibrium in a 3 component system?
  - Write the significance of partition function?
  - What is the residual molar entropy of CO at T = 0 K?
  - Calculate the ratio of the translation partition functions of D<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub> at the same temperature and pressure.
  - Explain IHP and OHP at the electrode–electrolyte interface.
  - How is the capacitance related to the thickness of double layer in Helmholtz-Perrin model?
  - What is meant by Lippmann potential? How does it arise?
  - The exchange current density of Pt/Fe<sup>3+</sup>,  $Fe_{aq}^{2+}$  is 2.5 mA cm<sup>-2</sup>. Calculate the current density across the electrode at 25 °C maintained at 1V when [Fe<sup>2+</sup>] = 0.1 M and [Fe<sup>3+</sup>] = 0.2 M (SRP = 0.771 V, β = 0.58)
  - Compare the rates of the reaction: Ag<sup>+</sup> + e<sup>-</sup> → Ag at η = - 0.2V and η = 0.2 V.
- Q2**
- Write a brief account of the methods for the determination of activity coefficient of electrolytes. (5)
  - Illustrate Debye-Huckel limiting law. (5)
- Q3**
- Derive phase rule thermodynamically and explain the terms involved in it. (5)
  - With the help of phase diagram briefly discuss the NaCl-Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>-H<sub>2</sub>O system. (5)
- Q4**
- Derive an expression for molecular vibration partition function of an ideal diatomic gas. (6)
  - The rotational constant of gaseous HCl, determined from microwave spectroscopy, is 10.59 cm<sup>-1</sup>. Calculate the rotational partition function of HCl at 100 K and 500 K. (4)
- Q5**
- Calculate the weight of configuration in which 20 objects are distributed in arrangement 1, 0, 3, 5, 10, 1. (2)
  - State the postulates of Maxwell – Boltzmann statistics and hence derive an expression for the most probable distribution. (8)
- Q6** Discuss the Stern model for the electrode–electrolyte interface. (10)
- Q7** Discuss the Butler -Volmer equation for different values of over potentials. (10)
- Q8 Write short answer on any TWO : (5 x 2)**
- Principle of equipartition of energy.
  - Electrokinetic Phenomena
  - H<sub>2</sub>-O<sub>2</sub> fuel cell