## Registration No:

$\square$

## $3{ }^{\text {rd }}$ Semester Regular Examination 2017-18 <br> STATISTICS <br> BRANCH : M.Sc.I(MC) <br> Time: 3 Hours <br> Max Marks: 70 <br> Q.CODE: B1200

Answer Question No. 1 which is compulsory and any five from the rest.
The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.
Q1 Answer the following questions:
(a) What are the merits and demerits of arithmetic mean?
(b) Calculate the weighted mean for the following data:

| Value | 10 | 12 | 15. | 18 | 20 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Weight | 2 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 7 |

(c) Calculate the median income for the following data:

Income(Rs.) : 891, $884,991,907,1072,922,1277,1153,2488,1490$.
(d) What are the merits and demerits of Median?
(e) Present the following data by means of a Pie diagram.

| Population | Males | Females | Girls. | Boys |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Number | 2000 | 1800 | 4200 | 2000 |

(f) What is the difference between dispersion and skewness ?
(g) What is the difference between point estimation and interval estimation?
(h) Write a short note on maximum likelihood method for estimation.
(i) Distinguish between one-sided and two -sided hypothesis.
(j) Write a short note on regression analysis.

Q2
(a) An incomplete frequency distribution is given as follows :

| Variable | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-$ <br> 50 | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 12 | 30 | $?$ | 65 | $?$ | 25 | 18 | 229 (Total) |

Given that the median value is 46 , determine the missing frequencies using the median formula.
(b) Calculate the median for the unequal class intervals :

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-30$ | $30-60$ | $60-80$ | $80-90$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of Students | 5 | 15 | 30 | 8 | 2 |

Q3 (a) Find the mode for the distribution of weight of 122 persons by grouping :

| Class Interval | $\begin{aligned} & 100- \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 110- \\ 120 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120- \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130- \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140- \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150- \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160- \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170- \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 4 | 6 | 20 | 32 | 33 | 17 | 8 | 2 |

(b) If the mode and mean of a moderately asymmetrical series are 80 and 68 , what will be the most probable median ?

Q4 (a) What are the merits and limitations of Geometric mean? Calculate the Geometric mean of the following data: $1,7,29,92,115,375$.
(b) What are the special uses of Harmonic mean? Calculate the harmonic mean for the
following Data:

| Value | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 8 | 12 | 20 | 6 | 4 |

Q5 (a) Compute the value of $P_{5}$ and $P_{90}$ from the data given below :

| Marks | Below 10 | $10-20$ | $20-40$ | $40-60$ | $60-80$ | Above 80 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No.of <br> Students | 8 | 10 | 22 | 25 | 10 | 5 |

(b) Calculate the coefficient of variation from the data given below :

| Income | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 10 | 15 | 15 | 23 | 22 | 19 | 12 | 4 |

Q6 (a) Consider a poisson distribution with probability mass function $f(x, \mu)=\frac{e^{-\mu} \mu^{x}}{x!}, x=0,1,2 \ldots$
Suppose that a random sample $x_{1}, x_{2}, \ldots, x_{n}$ is taken from the distribution .Give a maximum likelihood estimation of $\mu$.
(b) Find a 95\% confidence interval for the mean $\mu$ of a normal population with standard deviation 4 from the sample $30,42,40,34,48,50$. (The area lying towards the left of 1.96 is $0.975)$.

Q7 Calculate Karl Pearson's coefficient of skewness from the following data :

| Variable | $20.5-23.5$ | $23.5-26.5$ | $26.5-29.5$ | $29.5-32.5$ | $32.5-35.5$ | $35.5-38.5$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 17 | 193 | 399 | 194 | 27 | 10 |

Q8 (a) Explain the significance of correlation and find the coefficient of correlation between
$X$ and $Y$ for the following data.

| X | 39 | 65 | 62 | 90 | 82 | 75 | 25 | 98 | 36 | 78 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 47 | 53 | 58 | 86 | 62 | 68 | 60 | 91 | 51 | 84 |

b) Obtain the equation of the line of regression of $x$ on $y$ for the following data and estimate $x$ for $y=70$

| X | 65 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 72 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 67 | 68 | 65 | 68 | 72 | 72 | 69 | 71 |

