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Total Number of Pages: 2

M.Sc
MMCC301

3rd Semester Regular / Back Examination – 2017-18
Functional Analysis
Branch: M.Sc.(MH)
Time: 3 Hours
Max marks: 70
Q Code: B586

Answer Question No.1 which is compulsory and any five from the rest.
The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

Q1 Answer the following questions: (2 x 10)

- a) What is orthonormal sets ?
- b) Define resolvent set and spectrum set.
- c) $F: X \rightarrow Y$ be linear and continuous for what condition in X and Y the map is uniformly continuous.
- d) Define strictly convex, convex and uniformly convex.
- e) For what condition in p and q , the dual of c_{00} with the norm $\| \cdot \|_p$ is linearly isometric to l_q .
- f) Define normal, unitary and self adjoint operator.
- g) State schwartz inequality in an inner product space.
- h) What is Minkowski space ?
- i) Define positive operator.
- j) What do you mean by re-presenter of f .

Q2 a) State & prove Acoli's Lemma. (5)

- b) Let X be a normed space Y be a closed subspace of X and (5)**
 $Y \neq X$. Let r be a real number such that $0 < r < 1$. Then prove that there exists some $x_r \in X$ such that

$$\|x_r\| = 1 \text{ and } r < \text{dist}(x_r, Y) \leq 1.$$

Q3 State and prove Hahn-Banach extension theorem. (10)

- Q4** a) State and prove Closed graph theorem. (5)
 b) Prove that if X is finite dimensional then X is complete. (5)
- Q5** a) State & prove Bounded Inverse Theorem. (5)
 b) Let X and Y be Banach space and $F: X \rightarrow Y$ be linear map which is closed and surjective. Then prove that F is continuous and open. (5)
- Q6** a) Prove that if a normed dual space X' is separable, then so also normed space X is separable. (5)
 b) Let X is a Hilbert space and $\sum_n |k_n|^2 < \infty$, then prove that $\sum_n k_n u_n$ converges in X . (5)
- Q7** a) Let H be a Hilbert space. For $f \in H'$, let y_f be the representer of f in H . Then prove that the map $T: H' \rightarrow H$ given by $T(f) = y_f$ is a surjective conjugate linear. (5)
 b) Let H be a Hilbert space. Let $A, B \in BL(H)$ then prove that (5)
 (i) $(A + B)^* = A^* + B^*$, (ii) $(AB)^* = B^*A^*$.
- Q8** Let $K = \mathbb{C}$ and $A \in BL(H)$ then prove that there are unique self adjoint operators B and C on H such that $A = B + iC$. Again prove that A is normal if and only if $BC=CB$, A is unitary if and only if $BC=CB$ and $B^2 + C^2 = I$, and A is self adjoint if and only if $C=0$. (10)