**Total Number of Pages: 01** 

M.PHARM M.PH2F.6

2<sup>nd</sup> Semester Regular Examination – 2016-17 ADVANCED PHARMACOGNOSY-II (Medicinal Plant Biotechnology) BRANCH(S): Pharmacognosy

Time: 3 Hours Max Marks: 70 Q.CODE: Z1206

Answer Question No.1 which is compulsory and any five from the rest.

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

| Q1 | a) b) c) d) e) f) g) | Answer the following questions: How is Plant biotechnology useful in pharmaceutical sciences. Explain with few examples. How are the methods of micro propagation utilized? Write in brief. Write the advantages of protoplast culture. Explain Embryogenesis and organogenesis. Write on Cellular totipotency Write on different matrices used in cell immobilization. How do the growth regulators influence the growth of different organs in plant tissue culture? What are the secondary metabolites synthesized through Mevalonic acid pathway? Write the role of elicitors in plant tissue culture. What is cryopreservation? Write the advantages of the methods. | (2x10)     |
|----|----------------------|---|------------|
| Q2 |                      | Write on techniques, types and requirements and growth of plant tissue culture.   | (10)       |
| Q3 |                      | Write the biogenetic pathway to synthesize tropane alkaloids.   | (10)       |
| Q4 |                      | Write on the methods used to select specific cell lines to produce high amounts of metabolites and their applications.  | (10)       |
| Q5 | a)<br>b)             | Write on Isolation and fusion of protoplasts and write the uses. What are the different techniques of Micro propagation and write their advantages.   | (5)<br>(5) |
| Q6 | a)<br>b)             | Write the techniques used in elucidation of biosynthetic path ways in detail.  Describe the techniques used for measuring cell growth.  | (5)<br>(5) |
| Q7 |                      | Write on immobilized cell systems giving polymers   | (10)       |
| Q8 | a)<br>b)             | Explain Biotransformation? Write on Biotransformation carried out using plant cells What are the factors affecting bio synthesis.   | (5)<br>(5) |