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Total Number of Pages : 02

B.Tech
PET5I101

5th Semester Regular / Back Examination 2019-20

CONTROL SYSTEMS

BRANCH : ECE, ETC

Max Marks : 100

Time : 3 Hours

Q.CODE : HRB078

Answer Question No.1 (Part-1) which is compulsory, any EIGHT from Part-II and any TWO from Part-III.

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

Part- I

Q1 Only Short Answer Type Questions (Answer All-10) (2 x 10)

- a) Differentiate between time variant and time invariant system?
- b) Write down the magnitude criterion and the angle criterion for a point to be on the root locus. How is the gain K at a particular location determined?
- c) What are the two special case of Routh's criteria?
- d) Define words and equation, the sensitivity of feedback control system?
- e) What is the effect of the negative feedback on time constant and bandwidth of the system?
- f) Explain Nquist Criterion?
- g) State the analogous quantities for mechanical rotational system and electrical systems in force-voltage analogy.
- h) Distinguish between transfer function and frequency transfer function?
- i) Why Nichols chart is used?
- j) Given the following polynomial equation $s^3 + 5.5s^2 + 8.5s + 3 = 0$. Determine the number of roots of the polynomial which have real parts strictly less than -1.

Part- II

Q2 Only Focused-Short Answer Type Questions- (Answer Any Eight out of Twelve) (6 x 8)

- a) Explain the constant M circles, the constant N-circles with expression?
- b) The open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system is $(S) = \frac{K}{s(ST+1)}$. Where K and T are constants. How many times the gain should be increased to increase the overshoot from 50% to 60%.
- c) The transfer function of a system is given as $G(s) = \frac{Y(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{1}{s^2 + 2s + 5}$. Find y(t), if the input is a unit step signal. Identify the transient and the steady state components of the output response Using final value theorem find the steady state value of y(t).
- d) Sketch the bode plot of open loop transfer function is $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K}{s(0.1s+1)(s+1)}$. Find the gain margin and phase margin.
- e) Consider a system described by a differential equation $\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + 2\frac{dy}{dt} + 25y = 50x(t)$. Find out the time domain behavior and the maximum output for a 2.5 unit step input.
- f) For a unity feedback second order system whose open loop transfer function $G(s) = \frac{4}{s(s+2)}$. Determine the maximum overshoot and the time to reach the maximum overshoot when step displacement of 18° is given to the system. Find the rise time, delay time and settling time for a steady state error of 7%.

- g) A unity feedback system has an open loop transfer function $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+a)^2}$. Determine the values of K and 'a' for which the gain margin is 9.54dB and the phase crossover frequency is 3 rad/sec.
- h) State the condition of BIBO stability and derive its expression?
- i) $\ddot{x} - (K+2)\dot{x} + (2K+5)x = 0$. Find the value of K for which system is stable, unstable and Limited stable. For stable case for what a value of K is the system is under damped and over damped.
- j) Derive the generalised error coefficient?
- k) Using Nyquist criterion determine the stability of the system $G(s)H(s) = \frac{10(s+3)}{s(s-1)}$.
- l) An integral controller is used for temperature control within a range 40-60° C. The set point is 48°C. The controller output is initially 12% when the error is zero. The integral constant $K_i = -0.2\%$ controller output/sec/% error. If the temperature increases 54°C. Calculate the controller output after 2sec for a constant error.

Part-III

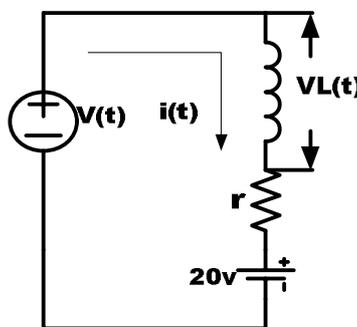
Only Long Answer Type Questions (Answer Any Two out of Four)

Q3 Sketch the nyquist plot for the system with open loop transfer function **(16)**
 $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K(1+0.5s)(s+1)}{(1+10s)(s-1)}$. Determine the range of K for system is stable.

Q4 Sketch the Root Locus of the system whose transfer function is given **(16)**
 $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+2)(s+4)}$

- a) What is the value of K which will produce sustained oscillation and Find the range of K for which the system is stable?
- b) What is the value of K for which the system is critically damped?
- c) For K=8, find $\xi, \omega_n, t_s, e_{ss}$ and peak overshoot and closed loop transfer function.
- d) Find the range of K for which the system response is under damped or system shows damped oscillatory response.

Q5 Find the transfer function $\frac{V_L(s)}{V(s)}$ for the electrical network which contain nonlinear **(16)**
 resistor whose voltage current relationship is defined by $i_r = 2e^{0.1V_r}$, where i_r and V_r are the resistor current and voltage respectively. Also V (t) is a small signal source.



Q6 For a first order time delay process how can you determine the PID controller parameters using Zeigler-Nichols method? Explain with examples. **(16)**